

Urchfont C. E. Primary School

Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy 2024-2025

Definitions of special educational needs and disability (SEND) are taken from section 20 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

A child or young person has SEND if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- a) have a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- b) have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if they fall within the definition at (a) or (b) above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

In 2014 the government passed legislation reforming the way in which provision and support is made for children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities in England. A new SEND Code of Practice also accompanied this legislation. Details about the reforms and the SEND Code of Practice can be found on the Department for Education's website: www.education.gov.uk/schools/pupilsupport/sen

Those children with the most complex needs have these detailed in an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) which can last up to the age of 25 years. These plans are being supported by an Education, Health and Care Plan Pathway. You can view an animation describing this new pathway on Wiltshire's SEND Local Offer website: www.wiltshirelocaloffer.org.uk

The SEND Local Offer is a resource which is designed to support children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities and their families. It describes the services and provision that are available both to those families in Wiltshire that have an Education, Health and Care Plan and those who do not have a plan, but still experience some form of special educational need. The SEND Local Offer includes information about public services across education, health and social care, as well as those provided by the private, voluntary and community sectors.

1. Our Vision

Children, staff and parents work in partnership to enable all children to realise their full potential.

2. The aims and objectives of Urchfont C.E Primary School is that 'Every Teacher is a Teacher of SEND' as informed by the principles and processes of Quality First Teaching.

- ❖ Our aims for children who have Special Educational Needs and Disabilities are to:
 - Provide every child with access to a broad and balanced education. This includes the National Curriculum in line with the Special Educational Needs and Disabilities Code of Practice.
 - Promote independence, equality and consideration for others.
 - Ensure that we celebrate the wide range of our students' achievements.
 - Support all students to excel by offering multiple pathways for progression.
 - Equip students with the skills and attributes necessary for adult life.
 - Create a welcoming atmosphere for parents.
- ❖ Staff members seek to identify the needs of pupils with SEND as early as possible. This is most effectively done by gathering information from parents, education, health and care services (and feeding schools or early years settings) prior to the child's entry into the school. Where needs have not been previously identified staff have an obligation to report observations to the SENDCo (Special Educational Needs and/or Disability Coordinator).
- ❖ Monitor the progress of all pupils in order to aid the identification of pupils with SEND. Continuous monitoring of those pupils with SEND by their teachers will help to ensure that they are able to reach their full potential.
- ❖ Make appropriate provision to overcome all barriers to learning and ensure pupils with SEND have full access to the National Curriculum. This is coordinated by the school SENDCo and is carefully monitored and regularly reviewed in order to ensure that individual targets are being met and all pupils' needs are catered for.
- ❖ Work with parents to gain a better understanding of their child, and involve them in all stages of their child's education. This includes supporting them in terms of understanding SEND procedures and practices and providing regular feedback on their child's progress.
- ❖ Work with and in support of outside agencies when the pupils' needs cannot be met by the school alone. Urchfont CE Primary School receives further support from SSENS Service, Education Psychology Service, Speech and Language Therapy.

- ❖ Create a school environment where pupils can contribute to their own learning by offering all students the opportunity to voice their own opinions. This is achieved by encouraging positive relationships with adults in school and carefully monitoring the progress of all pupils at regular intervals.

3. Responsibility for the coordination of SEND provision

- ❖ The person responsible for overseeing the provision for children with SEND is the headteacher.
- ❖ The person coordinating the day-to-day provision of education for pupils with SEND is the SENDCo.

4. Arrangements for coordinating SEND provision

- ❖ The SENDCo will hold details of all SEND Support records such as the SEND Register, provision maps, strategy sheets and structured conversation minutes for individual pupils.
- ❖ All staff can access the following documents:
 - The Urchfont CE Primary School SEND Policy.
 - A copy of the full SEND Concern Register.
 - Guidance on identification of SEND in the Code of Practice.
 - Practical advice, teaching resources, and information about types of special educational needs and disabilities.
 - Information available through The Wiltshire SEND Local Offer.
- ❖ By accessing the above every staff member will have complete and up-to-date information about all pupils with special needs and their requirements; enabling them to provide for the individual needs of all pupils. This policy is made accessible to all staff and parents in order to aid the effective coordination of the school's SEND provision through the school website.

5. Admission arrangements

- ❖ Admission arrangements is through Wiltshire County Council.
- ❖ The admission arrangements for all pupils are in accordance with national legislation, including the Equality Act 2010. This includes children with any level of SEND; those with Education, Health and Care Plans and those without.
- ❖ Where appropriate upon transition; children with identified needs will be supported through liaison meetings with parents, key staff from both settings and support agencies. An individual plan of action to aid transition will be offered.

6. Specialist SEND provision

- ❖ Urchfont is an inclusive school. For more information on our provision for inclusion including our involvement in specialist programs to aid inclusion (see Section 10).
- ❖ In our school we support children with a wide range of needs. We are committed to whole school inclusion and seek support and training from SEND services where appropriate.

7 Facilities for pupils with SEND

- ❖ The building provides wheelchair access through ramps and a disabled toilet. The accessibility plan details facilities.

8 Allocation of resources for pupils with SEND

- ❖ Pupils with SEND may require access to additional resources and part of this may be the allocation of intervention groups run by teachers or Teaching assistants. Depending on the level of identified need, additional funding can be acquired from the local authority. This is accessed through a needs assessment application to the Local Authority. The SENDCo will refer individual applications to a multi-agency panel, which is administered by the Local Authority, who will determine whether the level and complexity of need meets the threshold for assessment and then funding.
- ❖ It is the responsibility of the senior leadership team, SENDCo and governors to agree how the allocation of resources is used.
- ❖ A number of SEND pupils may also receive intervention funded by Pupil Premium allocation depending on the nature of the program(s) offered.

9. Identification of pupils needs

See definition of Special Educational Needs and Disability at the beginning of this policy. A graduated approach: 'Every Teacher is a Teacher of SEN' is adopted at Urchfont CE Primary School alongside and informed by the principles of Quality First Teaching.

- ❖ Quality First Teaching: 'The baseline of learning for all pupils.'
 - Any pupil who has significantly greater difficulty than their peers in the areas of: cognition and learning; social, emotional and mental health; communication and interaction; physical/sensory needs, will be monitored by staff to gauge the level of difficulties they encounter.
 - The teacher will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities that will aid the pupil's progress and enable the teacher and parents/carers and the pupil to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied.
 - The SENDCo will be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the pupil in class.
 - Through the above actions it can be determined which level of provision the pupil will need.
 - If a pupil has recently been removed from the SEND register, they may also fall into this category as continued monitoring will be necessary.
 - Parents will be informed at every stage of their child's development and the circumstances under which they are being monitored. Parents are encouraged to share information and queries with the school.
 - The pupil is monitored if concern is raised by parent or teacher, but this does not automatically place the pupil on the school's SEND concern register. Concerns are discussed with parents/carers. It is recorded by the school as an aid to further progression and for future reference.
 - Pupil progress SEND meetings, and parent evenings are used to monitor and assess the progress being made by all students. The frequency of these meetings is dependent on

individual progress and the level that the child is on, on the SEND register.

10 SEND Support:

- ❖ Where it is determined that a pupil does encounter SEND, parents will be formally advised of this. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEND is to help school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning.
- ❖ The support provided consists of a four-part process indicated below:
 - Assess
 - Plan
 - Do
 - Review
- ❖ This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of an individual grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions, which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes.
- **Assess** - In identifying a child as needing SEND support the subject teacher, working with the SENDCo should carry out a clear analysis of the pupil's needs. This should draw on subject assessments, teacher observations, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national data, as well as the views and experience of parents. The opinion and feelings of the individual and advice from external support services will also be considered. Any parental concerns will be recorded and compared with the school's information and assessment data on how the pupil is progressing.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need; barriers to learning are clearly identified and being challenged and that the intervention being used are developing and evolving as required. Where external support staffs are already involved their work will help inform the assessment of need. Where they are not involved, they may be contacted, if this is felt to be appropriate, following discussion and agreement from parents.
- **Plan** - When it is decided to provide a pupil with SEND support, parents will be informed in writing. Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, SENDCo and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required; the impact on progress, development and or behaviour that is expected and a clear date for review. Parental involvement may be sought, where appropriate, to reinforce or contribute to progress at home. All those working with the pupil, including support staff, will be informed of their individual needs, the support that is being provided, any particular teaching strategies/approaches that are being employed and the outcomes that are being sought.

- **Do** - The class teachers remain responsible for working with the pupil on a daily basis. They will retain responsibility even where the interventions may involve group or 1:1 teaching away from the mainstream classes. They will work closely with teaching assistants and relevant specialist staff to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and links with classroom teaching. Support with further assessment of the pupil's strengths and weaknesses, problem solving and advising of the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENDCo.
- **Review** - Reviewing pupil progress will take place several times a year. The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions. The SENDCo will revise the support and in light of pupil progress and development; making any necessary amendments going forward, in consultation with parents and staff and whenever possible the pupil.

11 Referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP):

- ❖ If a pupil has lifelong or significant ongoing difficulties, they may undergo an Education, Health and Care Needs Assessment (EHCNA) – a statutory process - which is usually requested by the school but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need or a lack of clarity around the needs of the pupil are such that a multi-agency approach to assessing that need, to planning provision and identifying resources, is required.
- ❖ The decision to make a referral to the LA for an Education, Health and Care Plan Needs Assessment will be taken at a progress review involving parents, SENCo and Head if applicable.
- ❖ The application for an Education, Health and Care Plan Needs Assessment will combine information from a variety of sources including:
 - Parents
 - Teachers
 - SENCo
 - Social Care
 - Health and other professionals
- ❖ Information will be gathered relating to the current provision and summary of any action points taken; the preliminary outcomes of the targets set form the basis of the profile. A decision will be made by a group of people from education, health and social care about whether the pupil is eligible for an EHC Plan. Parents have the right to appeal against a decision not to initiate a needs assessment (EHCNA) leading to an EHC Plan.
- ❖ Further information about EHC Plans can found via the SEND Local Offer: www.wiltshirelocaloffer.org.uk

12. Education, Health and Care Plans (EHC Plan)

- ❖ Following a statutory Needs Assessment, an EHC Plan may be provided by Wiltshire County Council, if it is decided that the needs of an individual are not being met by the support that is ordinarily available. Both staff in school and parents will be involved developing and producing the plan.
- ❖ Parents have the right to appeal against the content of the EHC Plan. They may also appeal against the school named in the Plan if it differs from their preferred choice.
- ❖ Once the EHC Plan has been completed and agreed, it will be kept as part of the pupil's formal record and reviewed at least annually by staff, parents and

the pupil. The **Annual Personal Review** enables provision for the pupil to be evaluated and, where appropriate, for changes to be put in place.

13. Access to the curriculum, information and associated services

- ❖ Pupils with SEND will be given access to the curriculum through the specialist SEN provision provided by the school as is necessary, as far as possible, taking into account with the wishes of parents and the needs of the individual.
- ❖ Every effort will be made to educate pupils with SEND alongside their peers in a mainstream classroom setting. Where this is not possible, the SENDCo will consult with parents for other flexible arrangements to be made. Regular training and learning opportunities for staff on the subject of SEND and SEND teaching are provided both in school and by outside agencies. Staff members are encouraged to attend voluntary twilight and Inset training to further develop skills and knowledge.
- ❖ The SENDCo and Senior Leaders are responsible for:
 - Keeping staff fully informed of the special educational needs of any pupils including sharing progress reports, medical reports and teacher feedback.
 - Providing regular training and learning opportunities for staff in all departments on the subject of SEND and SEND teaching. Ensuring staff members are kept up to date with teaching methods which will aid the progress of all pupils including those with SEND.
 - In-class provision and support are deployed effectively to ensure that the curriculum is differentiated where necessary.
 - Individual or small group tuition is available where it is felt that pupils would benefit from this provision.
 - Setting appropriate individual targets that motivate pupils to do their best, and celebrating achievements at all levels.

14. Inclusion of pupils with SEND

- ❖ The Headteacher oversees the procedures for inclusion and is responsible for ensuring that they are implemented effectively throughout the school.
- ❖ The school curriculum is regularly reviewed to ensure that it promotes the inclusion of all pupils. This includes learning outside the classroom and offsite provision.
- ❖ The school will seek advice where appropriate around individual pupils, from external support services where appropriate.

15. Safeguarding pupils with SEND

- ❖ Pupils with special educational needs or disabilities (SEND) or certain medical or physical health conditions can face additional safeguarding challenges both online and offline.
- ❖ Staff may face additional barriers recognising abuse and neglect in this group of children. These can include:
 - assumptions that indicators of possible abuse such as behaviour, mood and injury relate to the child's condition, without further exploration
 - these children being more prone to peer group isolation or bullying (including prejudice-based

bullying) than other children

- the potential for children with SEND or certain medical conditions being disproportionately impacted by negative behaviours such as bullying, without outwardly showing any signs
- communication barriers and difficulties in managing or reporting these challenges.
- cognitive understanding – for example being unable to understand the difference between fact and fiction in online content
- ❖ Pupils with SEND may then repeat the content/behaviours in school whilst not being fully aware of the consequences of doing so.
- ❖ Any reports of abuse involving pupils with SEND will therefore require close liaison with the designated safeguarding lead (or a deputy) and the SENDCo
- ❖ The school should consider extra pastoral support and attention for these children, along with ensuring any appropriate support for communication is in place.

16. Evaluating the success of provision

- ❖ In order to make consistent continuous progress in relation to SEND provision the school encourages feedback from staff, parents and pupils during the academic year. Parents, staff and students are given an opportunity to evaluate the effectiveness of provision by means of a questionnaire.
- ❖ Pupil progress will be monitored on a termly basis in line with the SEND Code of Practice. The school offers an Open-Door policy where parents can access the SENDCo. Further feedback from parents can be given at any time through email contact.
- ❖ A formal evaluation of the effectiveness of the school SEND provision and policy culminates in a SEND Report. The evaluation is carried out by the SENDCo, and liaison with the SEND governor. This will be published on the school website on an annual basis in accordance with section 69 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

17. Complaints procedure

- ❖ Refer to the general Complaints Procedure.
- ❖ If a parent or carer has any concerns or complaints regarding the care or welfare of their child, an appointment can be made by them to speak to the class teacher, the SENDCo/Headteacher who will be able to offer advice on formal procedures for complaint if necessary.

18. In service training (also called Continuing Professional Development or CPD)

- ❖ We aim to keep all staff up to date with relevant training and developments in teaching practice in relation to the needs of pupils with SEND informed by the principles of Quality First Teaching.
- ❖ The school seeks the support of the Local Educational Psychology Service or SSENS Service when a need for specialist training is identified and aim to meet the needs of staff dealing with specific SEND issues.
- ❖ The SENDCo attends relevant SEND courses, and facilitates/signposts relevant SEND focused external training opportunities for all staff. All Teaching Assistants are offered training opportunities through a range of local agencies.
- ❖ We recognise the need to train all our staff on SEND issues and we have funding available to support this professional development. The SENDCo, ensures that training opportunities are matched to school development priorities and those identified through the use of provision

management.

19. Links to support services

- ❖ The school continues to build strong working relationships and links with external support services in order to fully support our SEND pupils and aid school inclusion.
- ❖ Sharing knowledge and information with our support services is key to the effective and successful SEND provision within our school. Any one of the support services may raise concerns about a pupil. This will then be brought to the attention of the SENDCo who will then inform the child's parents.

20. Working in partnerships with parents

- ❖ Urchfont believes that a close working relationship with parents is vital in order to ensure:
 - Early and accurate identification and assessment of SEND leading to the correct intervention and provision.
 - Continuing social and academic progress of children with SEND to enable personal success.
 - Parental views are considered and valued.
- ❖ The SENDCo provides support to teaching staff. In cases where more frequent regular contact with parents is necessary, this will be arranged based on the individual pupil's needs. The SENDCo may also signpost parents of pupils with SEND to the Wiltshire Local Offer website.
- ❖ If an assessment or referral indicates that a pupil has additional learning needs, the parents and the pupil will always be consulted with regards to future provision. Parents are invited to attend meetings with external agencies regarding their child, when the external agency accommodates this, and are kept up-to-date and consulted on any points of action drawn up in regards to the provision for their child. The school's SEND link governor may be contacted at any time in relation to SEND matters.

21. Links with other schools

- ❖ The school endeavors to work with other cluster schools. This enables the schools to build a bank of joint resources and to share advice, training and development activities and expertise.
- ❖ We will join together with cluster schools for joint in service training / CPD, when appropriate.

22. Transition

- ❖ Where a student has an EHC plan there is a legal requirement to provide an annual review at the point of Year 1 and Year 5 transition. This review may take the form of a Person-Centered Review or Formal Review. This is decided upon by the SENDCo in consultation with external agencies. Transition Plans are drawn up in accordance to parental, pupil and staff views follow the actions of a Review Meeting. Other pupils with funding (Additional Family Needs /Higher Level Funding) will also receive an annual review, where appropriate.

23. Links with other agencies and voluntary organisations

- ❖ Urchfont invites and seeks advice and support from external agencies in the identification, assessment and provision of SEND. The SENDCo is the designated person responsible for liaising with the following:

- Wiltshire Education Psychology Service
 - Behaviour Support Service
 - Social Services
 - Speech and Language Service
 - Specialist Outreach Services
 - Education Welfare Officer
- ❖ Representatives from voluntary organisations and other external agencies are invited to meetings throughout the year to discuss SEND provision and progress and keep staff up to date with legislation.

Reviewed:

Review due: January 2025

Signed: _____(Chair of Governors)

Date: _____